

United States Court of Appeals  
for the Fifth Circuit

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No. 24-10609

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United States Court of Appeals  
Fifth Circuit

**FILED**

July 24, 2025

Lyle W. Cayce  
Clerk

JOHN PAUL BOYD,

*Plaintiff—Appellant,*

*versus*

CLEARA, L.L.C.,

*Defendant—Appellee.*

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Appeal from the United States District Court  
for the Northern District of Texas  
USDC No. 4:23-CV-237

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Before JONES, SOUTHWICK, and OLDHAM, *Circuit Judges.*

J U D G M E N T

This cause was considered on the record on appeal and was argued by counsel.

IT IS ORDERED and ADJUDGED that the judgment of the District Court is AFFIRMED.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Appellant pay to Appellee the costs on appeal to be taxed by the Clerk of this Court.

The judgment or mandate of this court shall issue 7 days after the time to file a petition for rehearing expires, or 7 days after entry of an order denying a timely petition for panel rehearing, petition for rehearing en banc, or motion for stay of mandate, whichever is later. See Fed. R. App. P. 41(b). The court may shorten or extend the time by order. See 5th Cir. R. 41 I.O.P.



**Certified as a true copy and issued  
as the mandate on Aug 14, 2025**

**Attest:**

*Lyfe W. Cayce*  
**Clerk, U.S. Court of Appeals, Fifth Circuit**

***United States Court of Appeals***

FIFTH CIRCUIT  
OFFICE OF THE CLERK

LYLE W. CAYCE  
CLERK

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NEW ORLEANS, LA 70130

August 14, 2025

Ms. Karen S. Mitchell  
Northern District of Texas, Fort Worth  
United States District Court  
501 W. 10th Street  
Room 310  
Fort Worth, TX 76102


No. 24-10609 Boyd v. Cleara  
USDC No. 4:23-CV-237

Dear Ms. Mitchell,

Enclosed is a copy of the judgment issued as the mandate and a copy of the court's opinion.

Sincerely,

LYLE W. CAYCE, Clerk

  
By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Jasmine J. Forman, Deputy Clerk